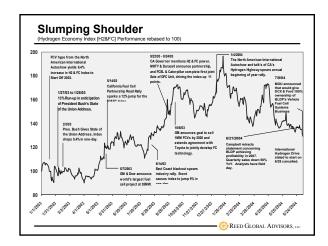
# SCAQMD Forum: Hydrogen Highway Challenges

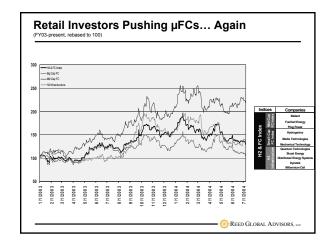
Diamond Bar, California

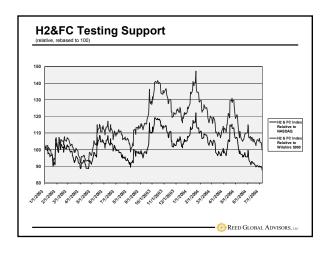
## The State of Energy Tech Investing in a Nutshell

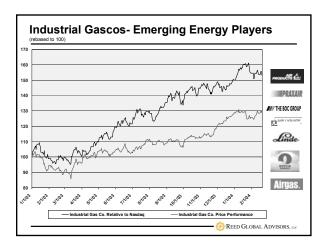
- · Bad Big Energy Sector Macro Continues.
  - Energy Bill, power sector Dereg, Big Oil, Clean Air Act, etc.
- Upswing in Energy Tech Sector Momentum.
   Retail investors in public equities respond
- · Still Weak Investment Liquidity.
  - · Private markets will not fund perceived science projects
- · What Commercial Product?
  - · \$/kW and field durability
- Some Positive Government Stimulus.
  - · Federal and state level commitments sprouting
- Information Flows Compound.
  - Sector discusses economics more profoundly

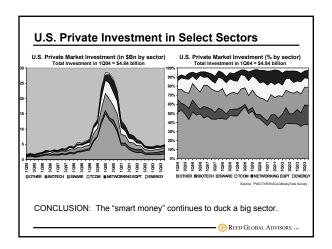
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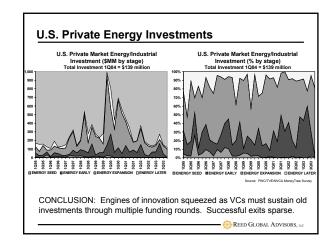












Date	Company	Country	Amount (US\$MM)	Transaction	Investors	Private or Public	Technology
1/8/2003	Greenlight Power	Cda	\$19	Acquisition	Hydrogenics	Public	PEM FC & Testin
1/23/2003	Quantum Fuel Systems	US	87	Public Offering	sale of 3.5mm common	Public	H2 infrastructure
2/28/2003	Vandenborre Technologies	Cda	\$21	Acquisition	Stuart Energy	Public	H2 infrastructure
3/25/2003	H Power	US	\$47	Acquisition	Plug Power	Public	PEM FC
5/12/2003	Intelligent Energy	UK	\$18	Private placement	VC (2nd round)	Private	PEM FC
5/22/2003	Northern Power Systems	US	\$28	Acquisition	Proton Energy	Public	H2 infrastructure
5/28/2003	Metallic Power	US	\$14	Private placement	VC (4th round)	Private	Stationary Zinc Fi
7/2/2003	General Hydrogen	US	\$4	Private placement	Bruce Power (3.4%)	Private	H2 infrastructure
7/3/2003	Hoku Scientific	US	\$6	Private placement	Sanyo Electric	Private	PEM membrane
7/21/2003	Avista Labs	US	\$8	Private placement	Chrysalix, Wall Street Tech, BCV		PEM FC
8/4/2003	Global Thermoelectrics	Cda	~ \$80	Acquisition	FuelCell Energy	Public	SOFC
9/17/2003	Avista Labs	US	\$5	Private placement	Enterprise Partners Venture Capital	Private	PEM FC
9/23/2003	Mechanical Technology	US	\$1	Private placement	Gillette	Public	DMFC mFC
10/27/2003	Quantum Fuel Systems	US	~ \$53	Public Offering	sale of 7mm common	Public	H2 storage
11/13/2003	Plug Power	US	\$59	Public Offering	sale of 11.7mm common	Public	PEM FC
12/1/2003	FuelCell Technologies	US	\$4	Public Offering	sale of 7.4mm common	Public	SOFC
1/13/2004	Medis Technologies	US	\$12	Private placement	sale of 1.2mm common	Public	mFC
1/19/2004	CMR Fuel Cells	UK	-	Private placement	Conduit Ventures & Carbon Trust	Private	PEM FC
1/20/2004	Millennium Cell	US	\$10	Private placement	(convertible debenture)	Public	H2 infrastructure
1/21/2004	Ener1	US	\$20	Private placement	8 institutional investors	Public	Battery/FC
1/26/2004	Medis Technologies	US	\$3	Private placement	-	Public	mFC
1/27/2004	Mechanical Technology	US	\$10	Private placement	Fletcher Asset Management	Public	DMFC mFC
1/29/2004	Ansaldo	IT	\$4	Private placement	EnerTAD and Gepafin	Public	MCFC
2/3/2004	Hydrogenics	Cda	-\$62	Public Offering	Citigroup, Nat'l Bank Financial ,TD Securities	Public	PEM FC
2/17/2004	Stuart Energy	Cda	~\$15.9	Public Offering	sale of 7mm common	Public	H2 Infrastructure

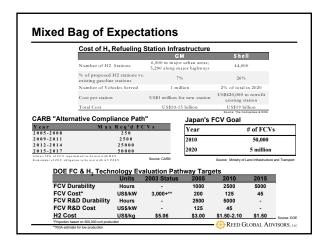
Dates	Companies	VC/Coporate Investors	Rds	Funded \$MM	Technology
3.16.04	Protonex	Conduit SAS Investors Solistice Capital Commons Capital	A	N/A	Small/micro PEMFOIDMFC
3.29.04	Vapore	Band of Angels Keiretsu Forum RSH Ventures	Seed	2	Capillary Force Vaporizer (CFV)
3.30.04	Serveron	El Dorado Investment Company Perseus LLC Nth Power LLC Ventures West Cascadia Pacific Management Oreono Life Sciences LLC & Management		9	T&D monitoring software
4.02.04	P21	Conduit Target Partners. TechFund Capital Europe CDC Ixis Innovation		EU6	PEMFCs
4.20.04	Oxonica	VCF Partners BASF Venture Capital GmbH Generics Assest Management Ltd		7	Nanocatalysts
4.27.04	Encorp	Rustic Canyon Partners Nth Power LLC OPG Ventures Perseus LLC Arete Corp		7.11	Distributed Energy Management S/W
5.11.04	Masole	VantagePoint Venture Partners Firelake Strategic Technology Fund Garage Technology Ventures Nippon Kouatsu Electric Company Venture Bankino Group		5.4	Stainless foil PV

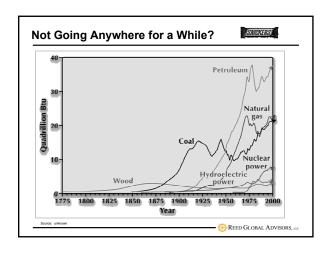
<b>Dates</b>	Companies	VC/Coporate Investors	Rds	Funded \$MM	Technology	Origin
6.9.04	Intelligent Energy	Proposed IPO scrapped		GBP60 Mn	PEMFCs	UK
6.11.04	ITMPower	IPO		GPB10 Mn	PEMFC, Process Technology	UK
6.11.04	Hydrogen Source	Dissolution (Shell H2 and UTC)			On-board reformation	Windsor, CT
6.15.04	Lynntech	Chrysalix Energy Limited Partnership Braemer Energy Ventures Altira	A	5.5	FC; FC Analytics	College Station, TX
623.04	Konarka	New Enterprise Associates Vanguard Ventures Partiech International Prime New Energy SCI. Ventures Good Energies Presido Venture Partners	С	18	Polymer solar cells	Lowel, MA
625.04	Nanostellar	3i Frank Marshall William Miler	Α	3	Pt catalyst, modeling	Mento Park, CA
7.4.04	Ceramic Fuel Cells	IPO		18	Planar SOFCs	
7.4.6	PolyFuel	Previous Round Consortium Conduit KTB Ventures Hotung Yasuda RINFXT		18.4	DMFCmembranes; DMFC	Mountain View, CA

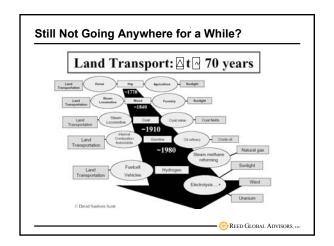
	Estimate	Estimates 1/01/02		12/31/02	Estimates 2/27/04	
Company	Implied Sales (US\$MM)	Implied MW Sold	Implied Sales (US\$MM)	Implied MW Sold	Implied Sales (US\$MM)	Implied MI Sold
Plug Power	408	236	158	91	333	123
Hydrogenics	215	88	102	41	237	77
Ballard Power	5,673	8,745	1,372	2,114	1,562	3,040
FuelCell Energy	1,626	2,168	736	981	627	836
Total	7,922	11,237	2,368	3,227	2,759	4,076
						Source:

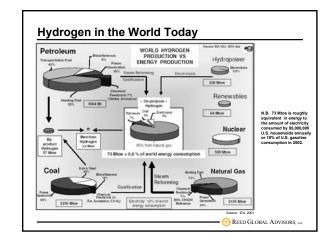
CONCLUSION: Recent valuations set by retail investors stabilize, but still look optimistic given commercialization delays. Expect future volatility.

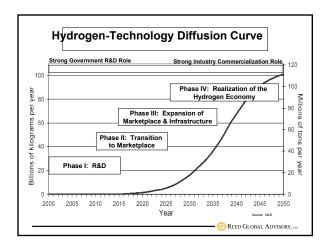
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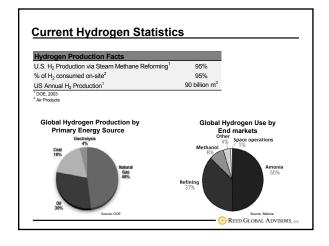


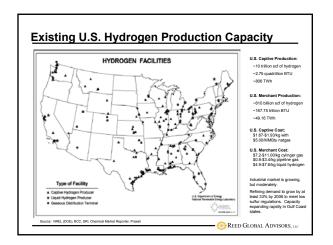


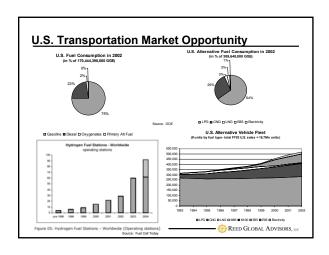


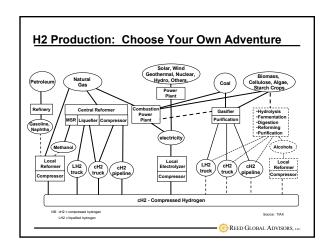


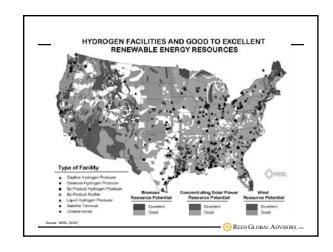


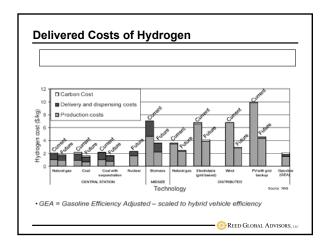


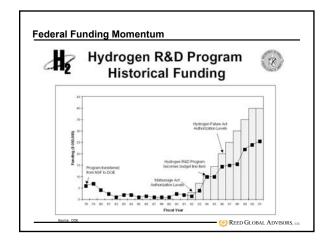












### **Beginnings of a National Strategic Initiative?**

#### 2005 Federal Budget Proposal

Hydrogen & Fuel Cell
President's Coal Research Initiative
Fusion U S \$ 2 2 8 M M U S \$ 6 3 5 M M U S \$ 2 6 4 M M U S \$ 7 .4 B + Environmental Management Program Weapon Activity Nanoscience US\$209M M

Federal Government Funding for H2 & FC Economy

FY03 FY04 FY05 
 Region
 FY02
 FY03
 FY04
 FY05

 USA
 US\$76MM
 US\$97MM+
 US\$159MM
 US\$228MM\*

 JAPAN
 US\$91MM
 US\$145MM
 US\$197MM\*
 ?

Major Past Federal Programs

Project	Cost	Time
Apollo	US\$25.4MMM	10
Federal Highway System	US\$130MMM	47

CONCLUSION: Energy security will cost more than \$1.7 Billion over 5 years.

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#### Notes

- Investment liquidity in energy technology is extremely fragile due to opaque energy policy, lack of demand push, and dearth of sucessful investment exits. Early stage ventures, the "engines of innovation," suffer unduly. Government can create market push necessary to attract private capital with effective, long-term policymaking resulting in clear price signals. in clear price signals.
- SDTC fund of Canada and Green Wave Initiative of CA looking for a few good projects.
- CA H2 Highway- is it about 200 hydrogen refueling stations by 2012 or about laying the foundation for long-term energy sustainability? Sustainability includes transparent policy that attracts private investment flows and does not depend on the charity of Big Oil, the Big Three, or Big Utilco.
- Is the call for an Apollo Energy Project real?

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